



General Certificate of Secondary Education
2022

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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History

Unit 2:
Outline Study



[GHR21]

GHR21

MONDAY 6 JUNE, MORNING

TIME

1 hour 15 minutes.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page and on any additional sheets.

You must answer the questions in the spaces provided in this question paper – there may be more space than you need. Additional lines have been added to the booklet if you require more space.

Do not write outside the boxed area on each page or on blank pages.

Complete in black ink only. **Do not write with a gel pen.**

Answer **all** questions in Section A and **two** questions in Section B.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark for this paper is 60.

Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.

Quality of written communication will be assessed in Question **6(a)** or **6(b)** in Section B.



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2 Study **Source B** and **Source C** below and answer the questions which follow:

Source B: The view of a British reporter writing in 2011 about events in Berlin in 1961

The people of Berlin woke up to find East German soldiers sealing off the city with barbed wire. Weeks later a concrete wall placed Soviet-controlled East Berlin firmly behind the Iron Curtain. This was to stop East Berliners from escaping to West Berlin where living standards were better. The wall split families and neighbourhoods, causing great unrest.

Source C: The view of an East German politician, in January 1989, speaking about the building of the Berlin Wall

I am proud of the Berlin Wall. Our soldiers built this barrier to protect our State from the West. Since 1945 they have been trying to control Berlin with their actions and their propaganda, and they have tried to get our people to leave so that our economy would suffer. The Wall has stopped this and helped to make Europe more stable. It has also prevented a Third World War. I believe that the Wall will still be standing in 50 years' time.



(a) **Source B** and **Source C** give different views about the Berlin Wall.

Explain **two** ways in which these views differ.

1. _____

_____ [2]

2. _____

_____ [2]

(b) Explain **one** reason why the views in **Source B** and **Source C** are different.

_____ [2]

Use the lines below if required.

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Section B

Answer question **5** and **either** question **6(a)** or question **6(b)**

5 Describe **two** reasons for the invasion of Iraq in 2003.

1. _____

_____ [2]

2. _____

_____ [2]

Use the lines below if required.



Answer **either** question **6(a)** or question **6(b)**

Either

- 6 (a)** Why did the USA try to stop the spread of communism outside of Europe between 1950 and 1964?

Use the following guidelines in your answer. You **must** also use information of your own.

- Korea, 1950–1953
- Vietnam, 1954–1964
- Cuba, 1959–1962

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Or

- (b)** Why and how did the USSR face challenges to its control over Eastern Europe by 1968?

Use the following guidelines in your answer. You **must** also use information of your own.

- Khrushchev and the response of the USSR to Eastern Europe, 1955–1956
- Hungary, 1956
- Czechoslovakia, 1968

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Sources

Source A.....Adapted from the transcript "Berlin Airlift, General Clay Speaks 1948/10/21" Universal Newsreels <https://youtu.be/zjIMi3ofn1I>

Source B.....Adapted from "50th anniversary of the Berlin Wall" by Jason Rodrigues, Lauren Niland, 15 August 2011.
© Guardian News <https://www.theguardian.com/world/from-the-archive-blog/2011/aug/15/germany-berlinwall-1961-archive>

Source C.....Adapted from "Chronicle 1989" © Chronik Der Mauer

Source D.....Adapted from "CCEA GCSE History Third Edition" (9781471889721) By Finbar Madden and John Clare, 2017 © Hodder Education

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For Examiner's use only	
Section A	
Question Number	Marks
1	
2	
3	
4	
Section B	
5	
6	
Total Marks	

Examiner Number

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